

ISLAM DAN MASA DEPAN EROPA

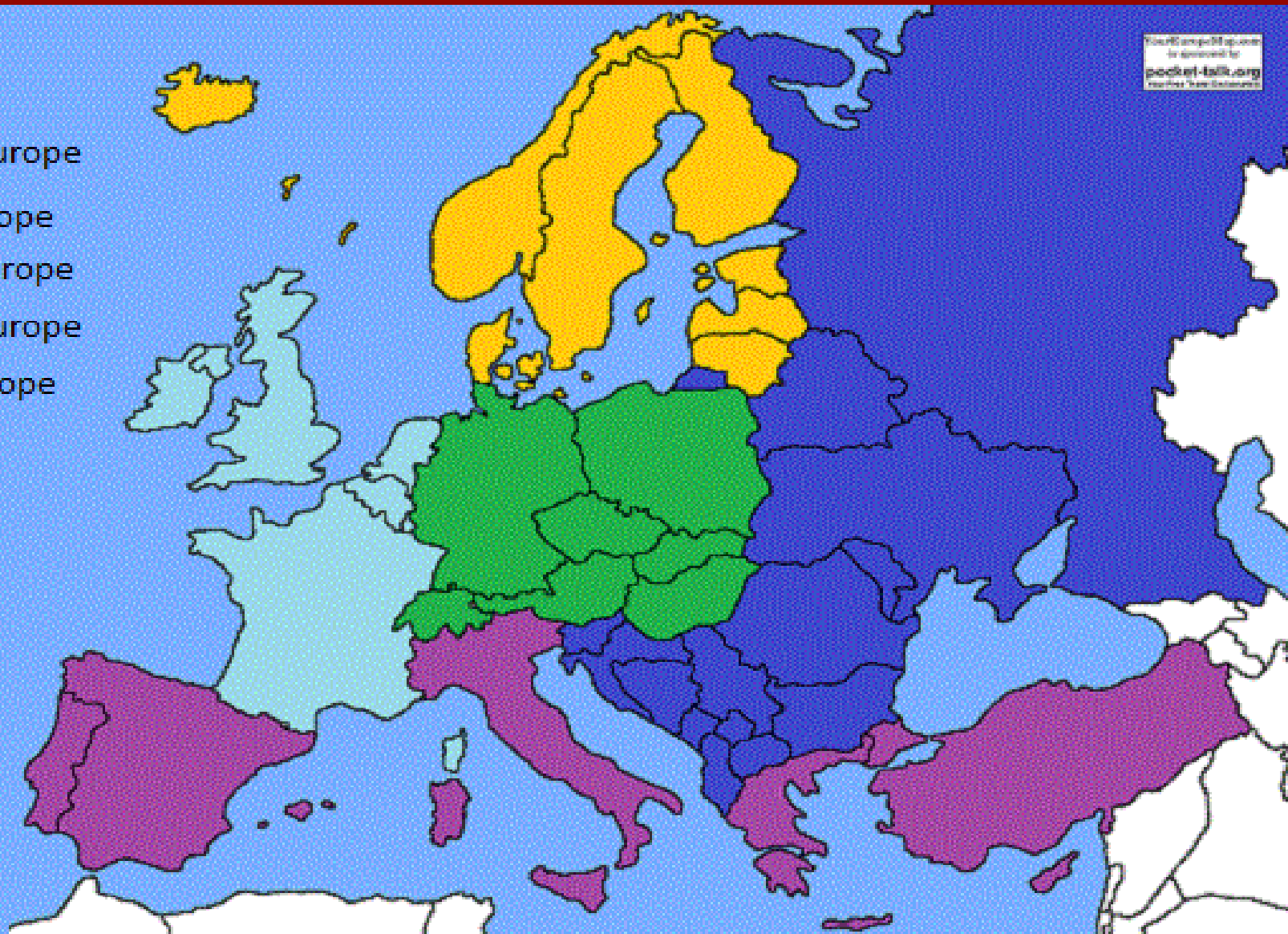
Luthfi Assyaukanie

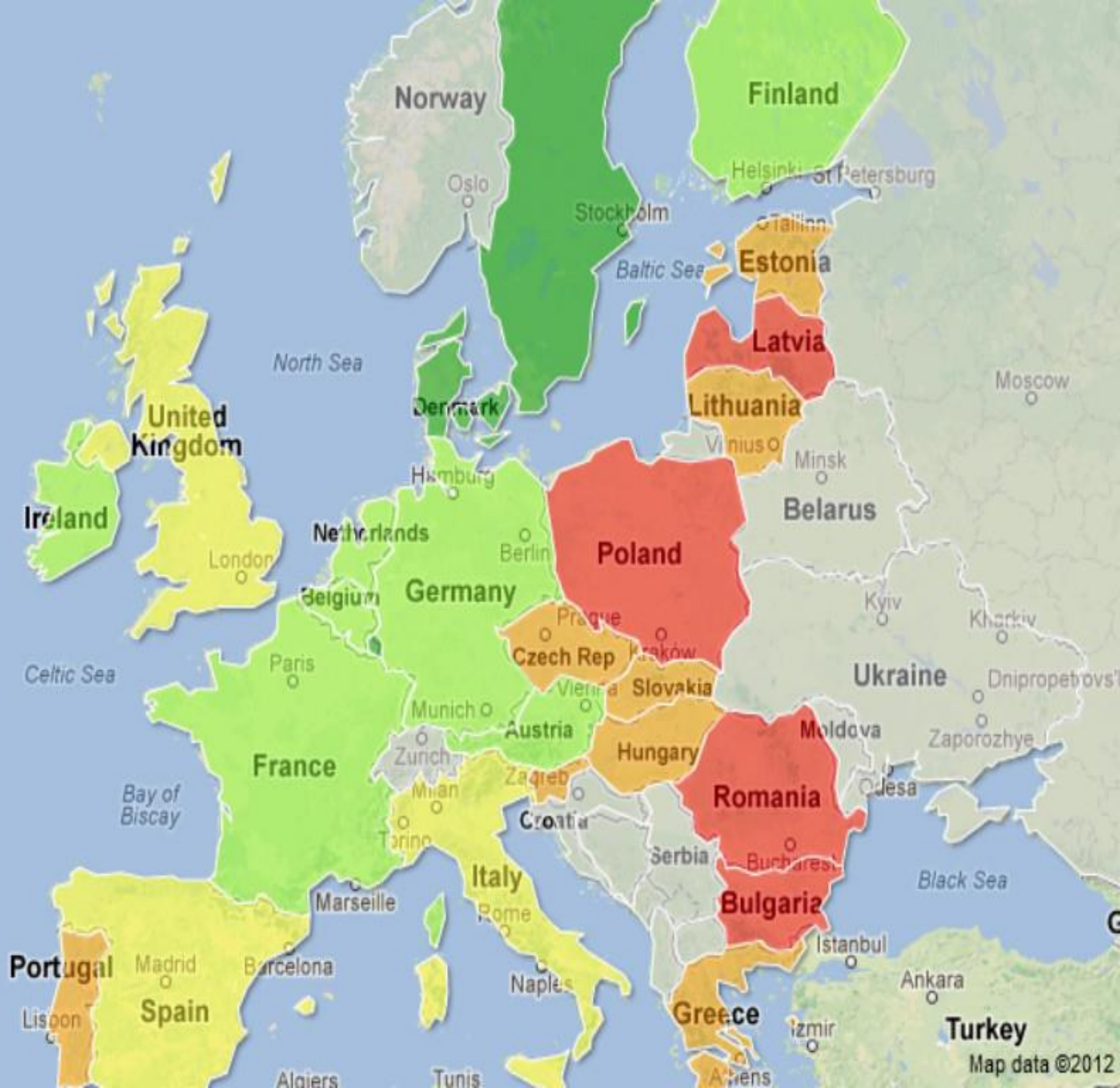
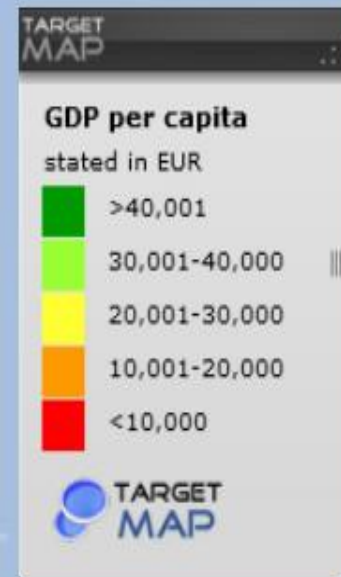
Jakarta, 02 November 2016

WHICH EUROPE?

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- Northern Europe
- Central Europe
- Western Europe
- Southern Europe
- Eastern Europe





DUA ISU BESAR

- Immigrants => Muslim integration
- Populism => Euroscepticism, Ultra-nationalism, Far-right groups.

KRISIS IMIGRAN



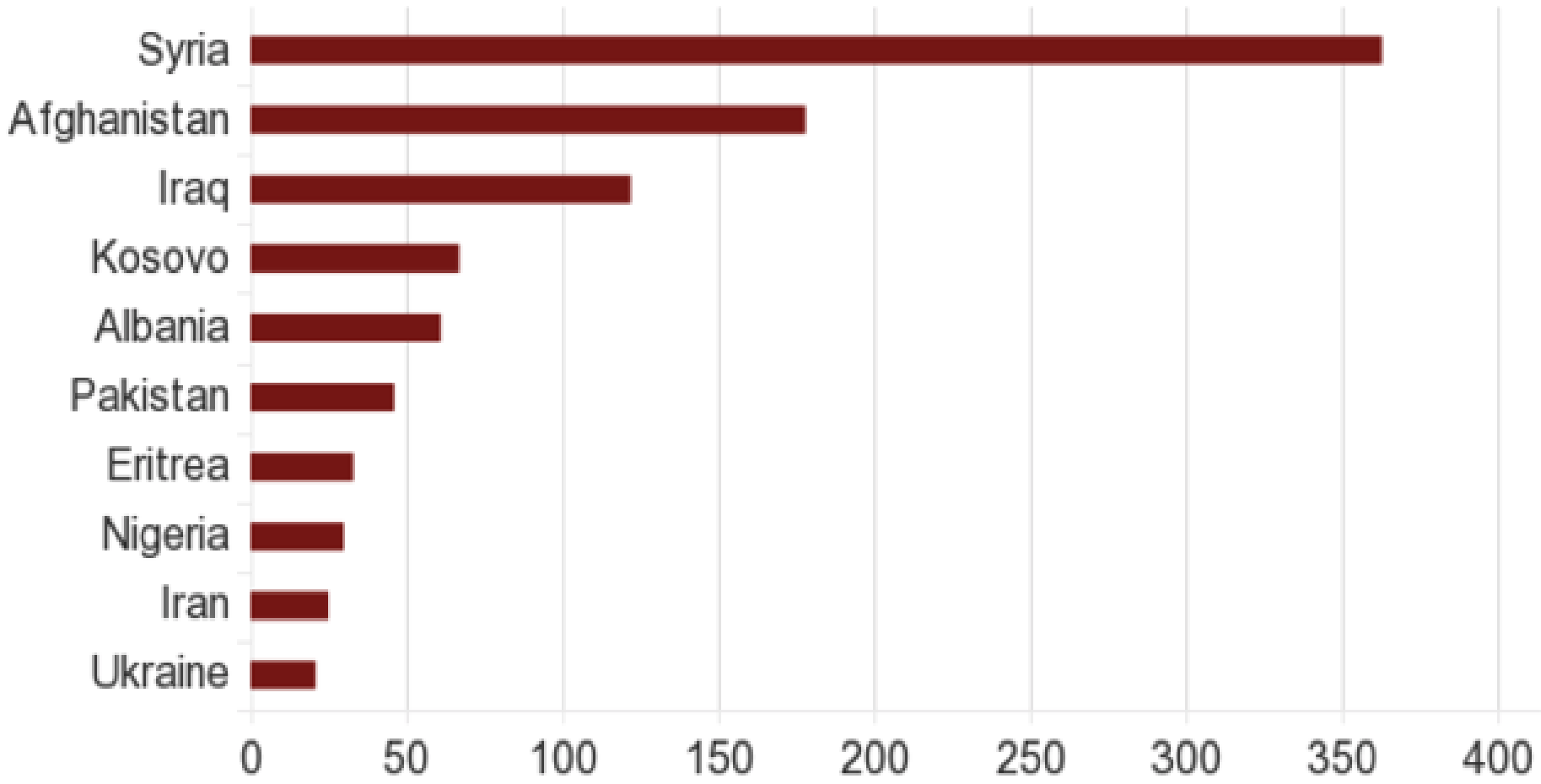
Eastern Europe, October 2015
530,000 total people

Mediterranean Sea, October 2015
140,000 total people
7,000 from Syria



Top 10 origins of people applying for asylum in the EU

First-time applications in 2015, in thousands



Source: Eurostat

ALAN KURDI

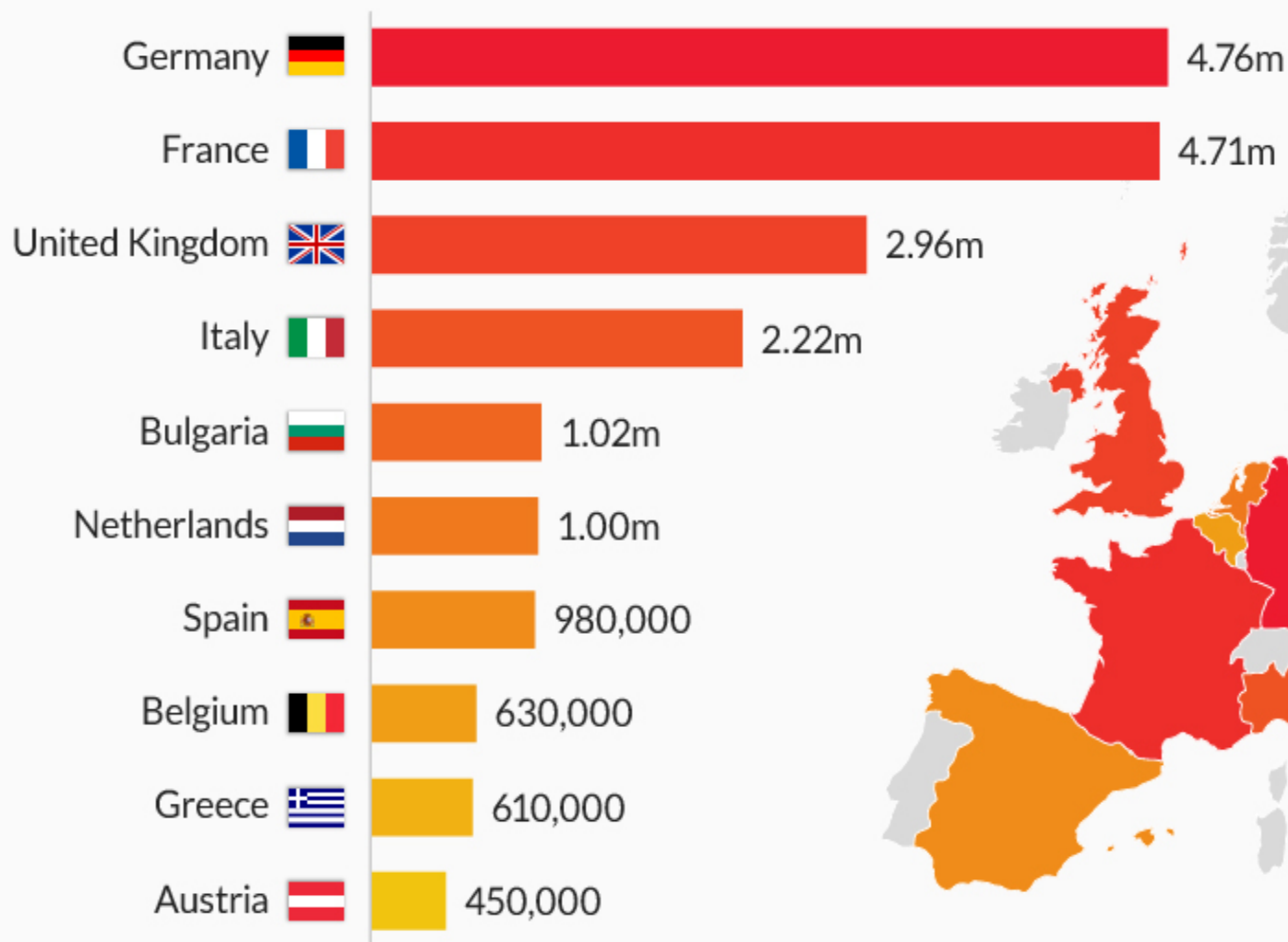


MUSLIM EROPA

- Sebagian besar Muslim Eropa adalah imigran dari berbagai negara, khususnya Timur-Tengah, Afrika dan Asia Selatan.
- Sebagian mereka adalah generasi kedua dan ketiga dari imigran Muslim yang sejak akhir perang dunia kedua datang ke Eropa.
- Total jumlah Muslim di Eropa adalah 46 juta (2016).

Europe's largest Muslim populations

The 10 countries with the largest Muslim populations in the EU



PROBLEM INTEGRASI

- Perbedaan agama, budaya, dan pendidikan, adalah masalah utama dalam integrasi kaum Muslim di Eropa.
- Agama menjadi isu utama dan menyita begitu banyak perhatian akhir-akhir ini.
- Generasi muda bingung antara mengikuti nilai-nilai orang tua mereka atau budaya Eropa.

PERANCIS



INGGRIS



TAHARRUSH GAMEA



REAKSI EROPA

- Krisis imigran memunculkan beragam reaksi. Salah satunya adanya menguatnya populisme di Eropa.
- Menguatnya partai-partai Ultra-nasionalis.
- Munculnya kelompok ultra-kanan: Pegida.
- Menguatnya Euroscepticism: Brexit.

EXTREMIST PARTIES ON THE MARCH

FRANCE



- Party: Front National
- Leader: Marine Le Pen (pictured left)
- In Brief: Anti-immigrant, strongly Eurosceptic, wants a 'free Europe of sovereign nations'
- Vote share: **25%**

NETHERLANDS



- Party: Freedom Party
- Leader: Geert Wilders
- In brief: Describes itself as 'right-wing liberal'. Against Islamisation of Holland. Wilders compares Koran to Mein Kampf.
- Vote share: **13%**

DENMARK



- Party: Danish People's Party
- Leader: Morten Messerschmidt
- In brief: Anti-immigration, anti-multiculturalism, pro welfare curbs on migrants from inside EU
- Vote share: **27%**

GERMANY



- Party: Alternative für Deutschland
- Leader: Bernd Lucke
- In brief: Set up only two years ago. Anti-Euro. Wants to 'correct Europe' and repatriate powers.
- Vote share: **7%**

POLAND



- Party: Poland New Right
- Leader: Bow-tie wearing Janusz Korwin-Mikke, 71
- In brief: Wants to turn the EU Parliament into a brothel
- Vote share: **7%**

HUNGARY



- Party: Jobbik
- Leader: Gabor Vona
- In brief: Neo Nazi, wants detention camps for 'deviant' Roma. Anti-Semitic.
- Vote share: **15%**

AUSTRIA



- Party: Freedom Party
- Leader: Hans Christian Strache
- In brief: Far right, strongly Eurosceptic, anti-immigrant. Slogan: Too much EU is dumb.
- Vote share: **20%**

ITALY



- Party: Five Star Party
- Leader: Ex-comedian Beppe Grillo
- In brief: Flamboyant even by Italian standards. Wants 'direct democracy' and referendum on leaving the Euro.
- Vote share: **21%**

GREECE



- Party: Golden Dawn
- Leader: Ilias Panagiotaros
- In brief: Neo-Nazi. Leader has praised Hitler as a 'great personality'. Links to organised crime.
- Vote share: **10%**



PEGIDA



GEWALTFREI & VEREINT GEGEN

GLAUBENSKRIEGE

AUF DEUTSCHEM BODEN!



P
PATRIOTISCHE

E
EUROPAER

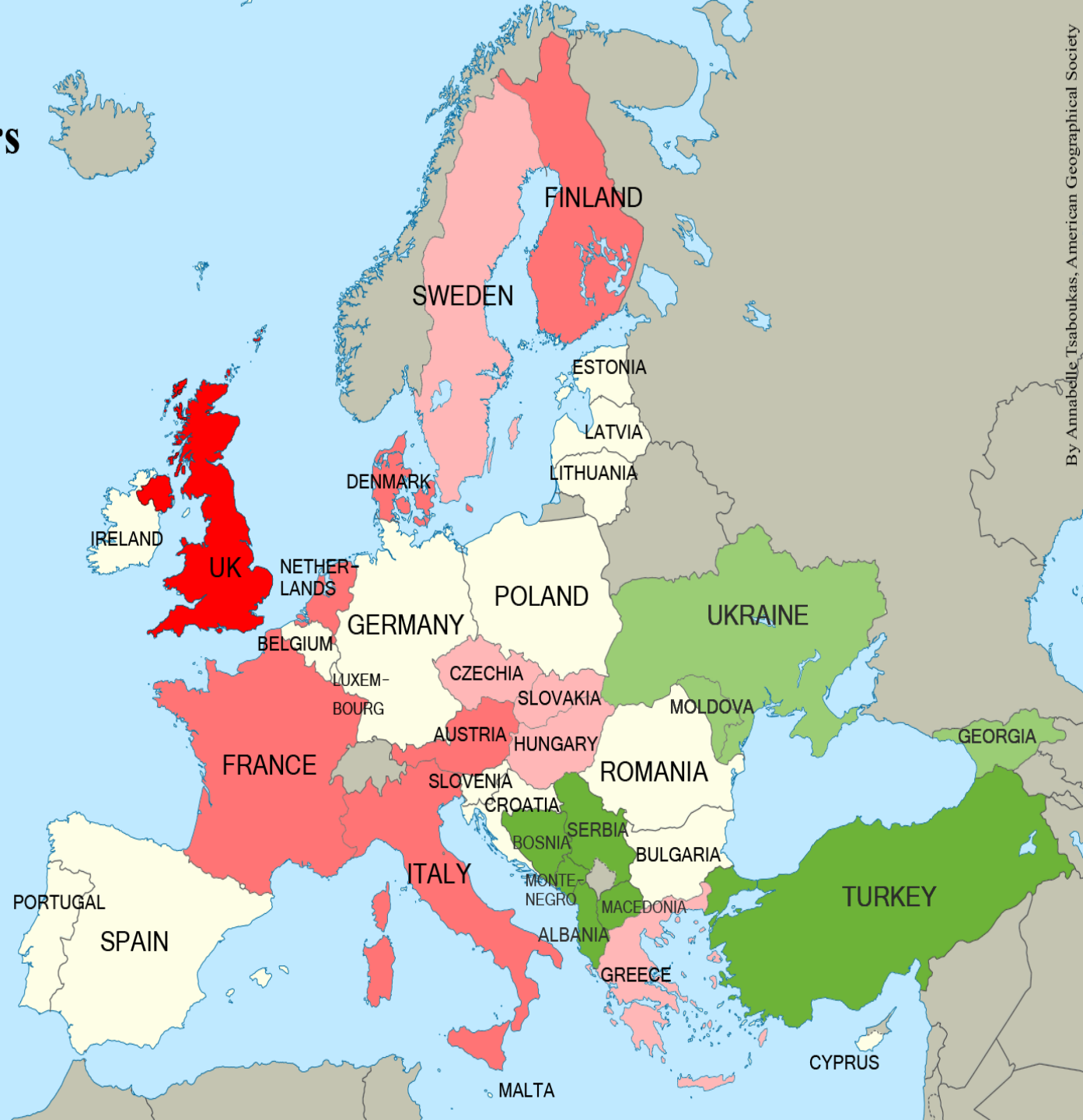
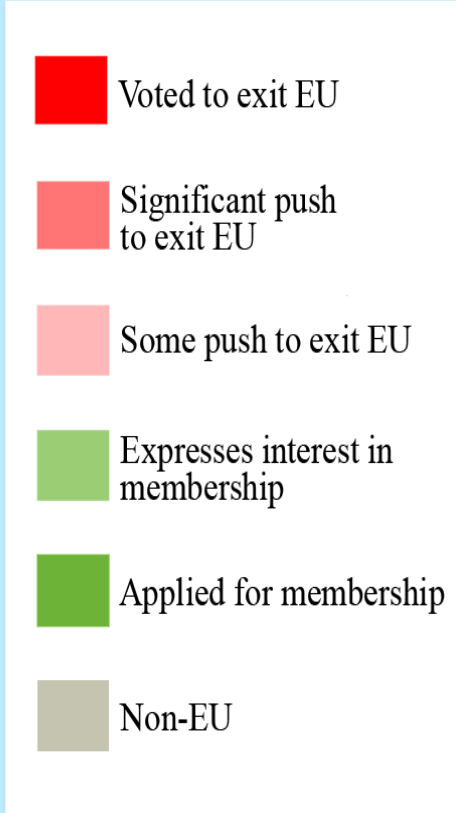
G
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DES

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ABENDLANDES

Euroscepticism Among EU Members And Candidates



KESIMPULAN

- Setelah Brexit, tak ada isu yang lebih mengkhawatirkan orang-orang Eropa selain disintegrasi EU.
- Integrasi Muslim adalah tantangan kedua terbesar bagi masa depan Eropa.
- Dilema Eropa: aeging society Vs Muslim immigrants.



Terima
kasih